

TPM  
KSA ( ) TPM 權五運

1

(1) ( )

(가)

(histogram) 가 가

( )

, 가 가 .

( )

(a)

.

, ( )

가 .

( , , , )

가 가 가

가 . , 가

.

(frequency distribution) 『 가 ,

가 가 』 .

( ), , 3가 .

가 ,

가 ,

.

( )

< 7-2> . 5.6±0.6(g)

< 7-2>

( : g )

4.7	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.1
5.2	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.3
5.5	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.6
4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3
5.3	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.6

1 : data .  $n = 50$  .

2 : (L : Largest value) (S : Smallest value) .  $L = 6.0$ ,

$S = 4.7$  .

3 : (k) (7.1) .

$$k = \sqrt{n} \quad (7.1)$$

(7.1) .

$$k = \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{50} = 7.1 \approx 7$$

(k) (H.A. Sturges)가 (7.2) .

$$k = 1 + 3.3 \log n \quad (2.2)$$

(7.2) (k) (7.1) .

$$k = 1 + 3.3 \log n = 1 + 3.3 \log 50 = 1 + 5.6 = 6.6 \approx 7$$

4 : (h) .

$$h = \frac{L - S}{k} = \frac{6.0 - 4.7}{7} = 0.19 \approx 0.2$$

( 0.1 0.1 × 2 = 0.2 )

5 : .

$$1 = S - \frac{0.1}{2} = 4.7 - \frac{0.1}{2} = 4.65$$

$$1 = 1 + h = 4.65 + 0.2 = 4.85$$

$$2 = 1 + h = 4.85 + 0.2 = 5.05$$

⋮

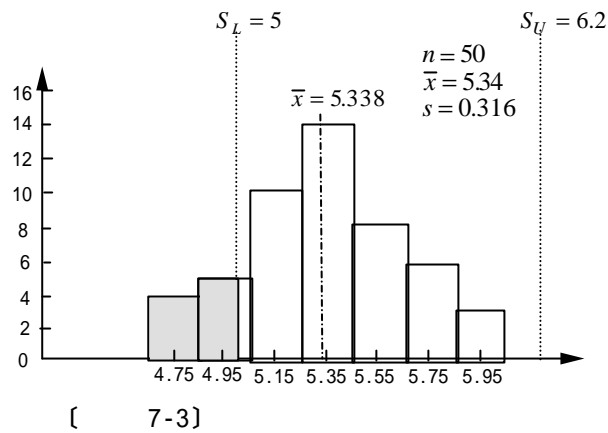
6 : ( , )

< 7-3>

No.		( $\tilde{x}_i$ )		f	u	fu	$fu^2$
1	4.65 4.85	4.75	////	4	-3	-12	36
2	4.85 5.05	4.95	###	5	-2	-10	20
3	5.05 5.25	5.15	### ###	10	-1	-10	10
4	5.25 5.45	5.35	### ### ////	14	0	0	0
5	5.45 5.65	5.55	### ///	8	1	8	8
6	5.65 5.85	5.75	### /	6	2	12	24
7	5.85 6.05	5.95	///	3	3	9	27
	-	-		50		-3	125

$u$  가 0 .

7 :



8 :  $\bar{x}$  ,  $s$  .

$\bar{x}$  (7.3) .

$$\bar{x} = x_0 + \frac{\sum fu}{\sum f} \times h \quad (7.3)$$

(7.3) ,

$$\bar{x} = x_0 + \frac{\sum fu}{\sum f} \times h = 5.35 + \frac{-3}{50} \times 0.2 = 5.338 \approx 5.34$$

$s$  (7.4) .

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{S}{\sum f}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum fu^2 - (\sum fu)^2 / \sum f}{\sum f}}$$

$$= h \sqrt{\frac{\sum fu^2}{\sum f} - \left( \frac{\sum fu}{\sum f} \right)^2} \quad (7.4)$$

(7.4) ,

$$\therefore s = 0.2 \sqrt{\frac{125}{50} - \left( \frac{-3}{50} \right)^2} = 0.316$$

,  $V$   $\sqrt{V}$  ( $s \approx \sqrt{V}$ ) .

$$\sqrt{V} = h \sqrt{\frac{\sum fu^2 - (\sum fu)^2 / \sum f}{\sum f - 1}} = 0.2 \sqrt{\frac{125 - (-3)^2 / 50}{50 - 1}} = 0.319$$

9 :

$n$  ,  $\bar{x}$  ,  $s$  .

. ( : cm)

53	52	46	49	51	57	60	45
64	45	49	58	46	62	53	50
51	50	52	54	63	49	45	58
50	65	53	58	49	50	54	44
53	61	48	54	50	52	58	51
39	51	58	52	50	54	48	61
66	52	46	54	50	53	48	54
50	53	54	60	46	64	51	57

(1) 38.57 k ( ) H.A. Sturges

1) k ( ) .

2) h ( ) .

(2) 1) 2)  $\bar{x}$  , 3)  $v$  , 4)  $s$ [ ] (1) 1)  $k = 1 + 3.3 \log n = 1 + 3.3 \log 64 = 6.96 \approx 7$ 

$$2) h = \frac{x_{\max} - x_{\min}}{k} = \frac{L - S}{k} = \frac{66 - 39}{7} = 3.9 \approx 4$$

(2) 1)

			$f$	$u$	$fu$	$fu^2$	
1	38.5	42.5	40.5	1	-3	-3	9
2	42.5	46.5	44.5	8	-2	-16	32
3	46.5	50.5	48.5	15	-1	-15	15
4	50.5	54.5	52.5	23	0	0	0
5	54.5	58.5	56.5	7	1	7	7
6	58.5	62.5	60.5	5	2	10	20
7	62.5	66.5	64.5	5	3	15	45
			64		-2		128

$$2) \bar{x} = x_0 + \frac{\sum fu}{\sum f} \times h = 52.5 + \frac{(-2)}{64} \times 4 = 52.375$$

$$3) v = \frac{s}{n-1} = \frac{\sum fu^2 - (\sum fu)^2 / \sum f}{\sum f - 1} = \frac{128 - (-2)^2 / 64}{64 - 1} = 32.492$$

$$4) s = \sqrt{\frac{s}{\sum f}} = h \sqrt{\frac{\sum fu^2 - \frac{(\sum fu)^2}{\sum f}}{\sum f - 1}} = 4 \times \sqrt{\frac{128 - \frac{(-2)^2}{64}}{64 - 1}} = 5.655$$



< 7-2>

5.4±0.6(g)

(  $\bar{x}$  )

(  $s$  )

< 7-2>

( : g )

4.7	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.7
5.2	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0
5.5	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.3
4.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7
5.3	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.0

$$, \sqrt{55} = 7.4, \quad 5.35 + \frac{-3}{55} \times 0.2 = 5.339, \quad 0.2 \sqrt{\frac{141}{55} - \frac{(-3)^2}{55}} = 0.320$$

【 】

1 : data  $n =$  가

2 : (L : Largest value) (S : Smallest value)

$L =$  ,  $S =$

3 : (k) (7.1)

$$k = \sqrt{n} \quad (7.1)$$

(7.1)

$$k = \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{\quad} =$$

4 : (h)

$$h = \frac{L-S}{k} =$$

( 0.1 0.1×2=0.2)

5 :

$$1 = S - \frac{\quad}{2} =$$

$$1 = 1 + h =$$

$$2 = 1 + h =$$

$$3 = 2 + h =$$

$$4 = 3 + h =$$

$$5 = 4 + h =$$

$$6 = 5 + h =$$

$$7 = 6 + h =$$

6 : ( , )

< 7-3>

No.		( $\tilde{x}_i$ )		$f$	$u$	$fu$	$fu^2$
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
	-	-					

$u$  가 0 .

7 : . ( 7.3 )

8 :  $\bar{x}$  ,  $s$  .

$\bar{x}$  (7.3) .

$$\bar{x} = x_0 + \frac{\sum fu}{\sum f} \times h \quad (7.3)$$

(7.3) ,

$$\bar{x} = x_0 + \frac{\sum fu}{\sum f} \times h =$$

$s$  (7.4) .

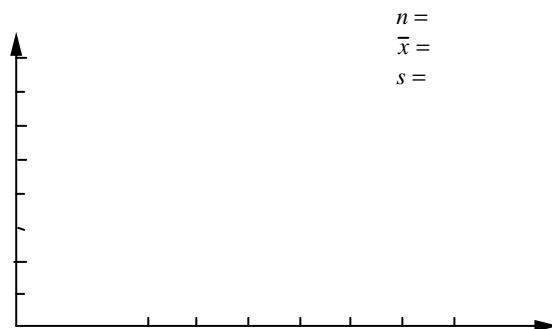
$$s = h \sqrt{\frac{\sum fu^2}{\sum f} - \frac{(\sum fu)^2}{(\sum f)^2}} \quad (7.4)$$

(7.4) ,

$\therefore s =$

9 :

$n$  ,  $\bar{x}$  ,  $s$  .



$n =$   
 $\bar{x} =$   
 $s =$

[ 7-3 ]