

TPM /

가 $f(t)$

(Weibull) , , 3가 가 .

() .

Drenick 가 가

가 .

$$R(t) = e^{-lt}$$

$$f(t) = l \cdot e^{-lt}$$

$$l(t) = \frac{f(t)}{R(t)} = \frac{l \cdot e^{-lt}}{e^{-lt}} = l = \frac{1}{MTBF}$$

.

가 가 가

(가 IFR) .

$$R(t) = 1 - F(t)$$

$$F(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2p} \cdot s} \int_{-\infty}^t \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{t-m}{s}\right)^2\right] dt$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2p} \cdot s} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{t-m}{s}\right)^2\right]$$

가 CFR .

가 가

가 .

$$f(t) \text{ 가 } l(t) = l = \text{ } ,$$

가 $l(t)$ 가 . ,

$f(t)$ 가 .

(DFR-decreasing failure rate),

(CFR-constant failure rate), 가 (increasing failure rate) 3가

가 .

가 Waloddi Weibull .

, m (shape parameter), h

(scale parameter) g (position parameter) .

$$f(t)=\frac{m}{h}\left[\frac{t-g}{h}\right]^{m-1}\cdot e^{-\left[\frac{t-g}{h}\right]^m}$$

$$F(t)=1-e^{-\left[\frac{t-g}{h}\right]^m}$$

$$R(t)=e^{-\left[\frac{t-g}{h}\right]^m}$$

$$l(t)=\frac{f(t)}{R(t)}=\frac{m}{h}\left[\frac{t-g}{h}\right]^{m-1}$$

$$m$$

$$m < 1 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{(DFR)} \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$m = 1 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{(CFR)}$$

$$.$$

$$m > 1 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{가} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{(IFR)} \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$(m = 3.5 \qquad \qquad \qquad) \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$